

8.

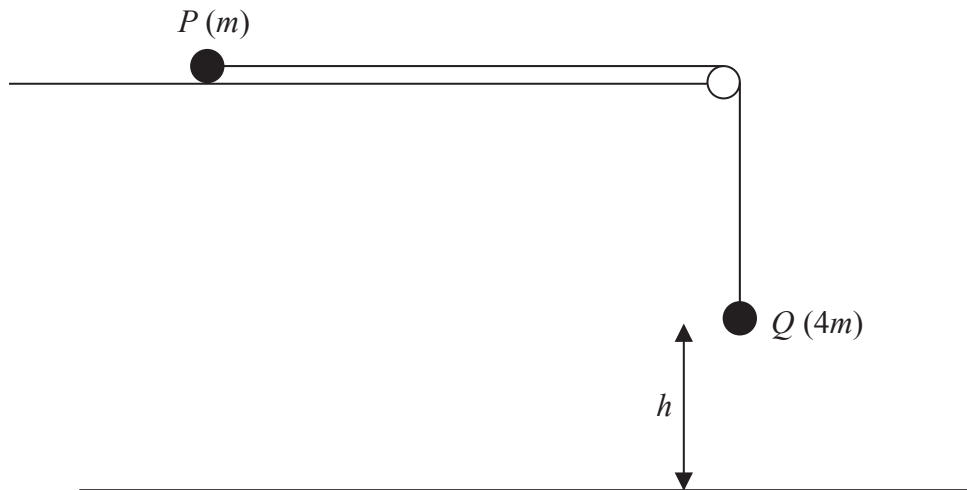


Figure 3

Two particles P and Q have masses m and $4m$ respectively. The particles are attached to the ends of a light inextensible string. Particle P is held at rest on a rough horizontal table. The string lies along the table and passes over a small smooth light pulley which is fixed at the edge of the table. Particle Q hangs at rest vertically below the pulley, at a height h above a horizontal plane, as shown in Figure 3. The coefficient of friction between P and the table is 0.5. Particle P is released from rest with the string taut and slides along the table.

- (a) Find, in terms of mg , the tension in the string while both particles are moving. (8)

The particle P does not reach the pulley before Q hits the plane.

- (b) Show that the speed of Q immediately before it hits the plane is $\sqrt{1.4gh}$ (2)

When Q hits the plane, Q does not rebound and P continues to slide along the table. Given that P comes to rest before it reaches the pulley,

- (c) show that the total length of the string must be greater than $2.4h$ (6)

