

.....[3]

.....[7]

[Total: 10]



- 2 The English elm, *Ulmus procera*, can produce structures when under stress. These structures can then grow to form new individual elms.

(a) State the name given to this process.

.....[1]

This process is an example of asexual reproduction.

(b) Explain why.

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.....[2]

(c) Outline, in detail, how this process occurs in the English elm.

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.....[4]

(d) State two examples of 'stress' that the English elm may face.

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.....[2]

(e) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of this process for the English elm.

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.....[4]

[Total: 13]



- (a) Suggest how scientists at research stations can then produce large numbers of potato that are resistant to the 'black dot' disease.

[5]

- [5]



[illegible]

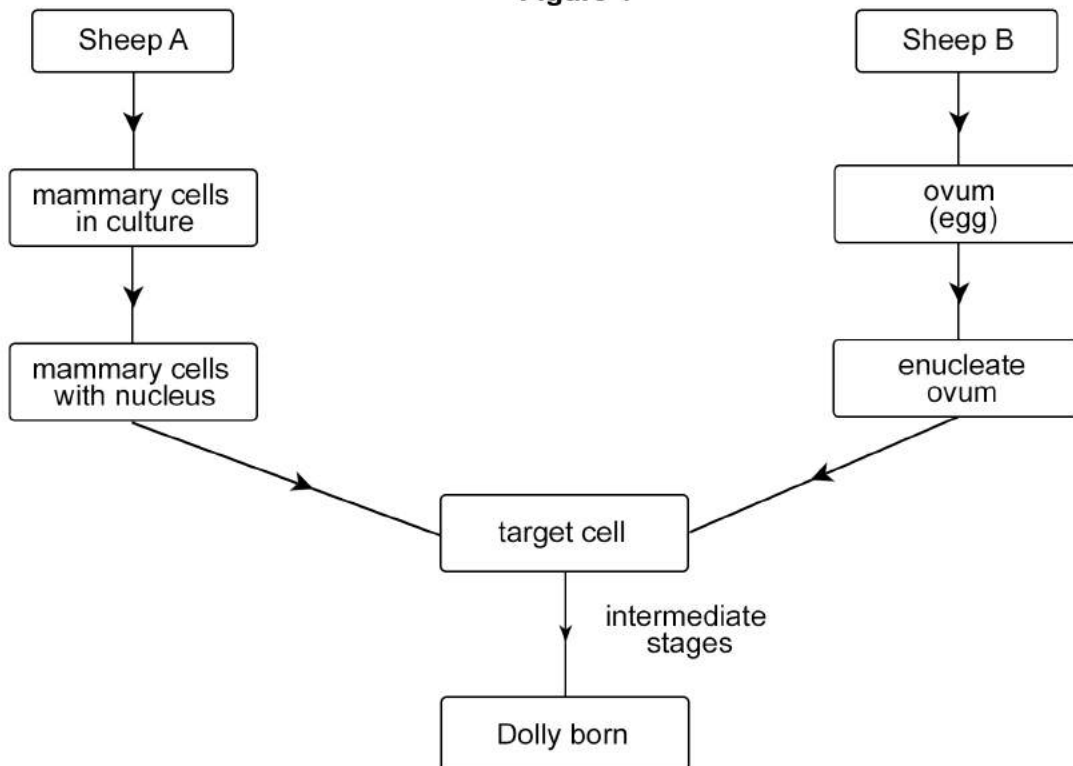
A variety of artificial cloning procedures are based on stem cells.

[2]

[3]

'Dolly the sheep', a Finn Dorset ewe, was the first cloned animal.

Figure 1



(c) State and explain whether 'Dolly' is a clone of Sheep A or Sheep B.

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.....[2]

(d) Explain the purpose of the enucleated ovum.

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.....[4]

[Total: 11]

